

**HOMEWORK SET 7**  
**SPRING 2017**

INSTRUCTOR: YI LIU

\* Due Wednesday May 31, 2017.

1. Let  $M$  be a closed manifold (or a topological space in general). Verify that on any dimension  $k$ , the Gromov norm  $\|\cdot\|: H_k(M; \mathbb{R}) \rightarrow [0, +\infty)$  is a semi-norm (for real linear spaces), namely, such that  $\|u\alpha\| = |u|\|\alpha\|$  and  $\|\alpha + \beta\| \leq \|\alpha\| + \|\beta\|$  hold true for all  $u \in \mathbb{R}$  and  $\alpha, \beta \in H_k(M; \mathbb{R})$ .
2. Show that spheres and (orientable) projective spaces have vanishing simplicial volume.
3. Suppose  $M$  and  $N$  are orientable closed manifolds of dimension  $m$  and  $n$  respectively. Show that there exists a constant  $C = C(m, n) > 0$  such that  $\|M \times N\| \leq C \|M\| \times \|N\|$ . (*Remark:* It is also true that  $C' \|M\| \times \|N\| \leq \|M \times N\|$ . You can find a proof of the latter fact in Gromov's paper "Volume and bounded cohomology".)